



Certified Public Accountants, LLP

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

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**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS,  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION,  
and  
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

**DECEMBER 31, 2016**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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To the Board of Directors  
Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc.  
and The WCLP Endowment Foundation

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. and The WCLP Endowment Foundation (nonprofit organizations), which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as of December 31, 2016, and the related Consolidated Statements of Activities, Functional Expenses, and Cash Flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

### Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. and The WCLP Endowment Foundation as of December 31, 2016, and the changes in its net assets and their cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

continued

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### Other Matters

#### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The Consolidating Statement of Financial Position and Activities are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

#### *Summarized Comparative Information*

We have previously audited Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. and The WCLP Endowment Foundation's December 31, 2015 consolidated financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited consolidated financial statements in our report dated May 19, 2016. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

### Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 8, 2017, on our consideration of Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. and The WCLP Endowment Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. and The WCLP Endowment Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Harrington Group*

Pasadena, California

June 8, 2017

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

December 31, 2016

With comparative totals at December 31, 2015

	Unrestricted	Unrestricted Board Designated	Total Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	2016	2015
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,267	\$ 1,091	\$ 13,358	\$ 513,884	\$ 527,242	\$ 1,330,201
Grants and accounts receivable	717,531		717,531	681,658	1,399,189	779,448
Pledges receivable (Note 3)	106,875		106,875		106,875	42,721
Prepaid expenses and other assets	78,605		78,605		78,605	85,386
Investments (Note 4)	320,173	3,079,726	3,399,899		3,399,899	3,200,450
Property and equipment (Note 5)			-		-	24,033
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 1,235,451</b>	<b>\$ 3,080,817</b>	<b>\$ 4,316,268</b>	<b>\$ 1,195,542</b>	<b>\$ 5,511,810</b>	<b>\$ 5,462,239</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>						
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Accounts payable	\$ 91,090	\$ -	\$ 91,090	\$ -	\$ 91,090	\$ 19,592
Accrued liabilities (Note 6)	496,212		496,212		496,212	308,332
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>587,302</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>587,302</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>587,302</b>	<b>327,924</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>						
Unrestricted	648,149		648,149		648,149	1,155,632
Unrestricted - board designated (Notes 2 and 9)		3,080,817	3,080,817		3,080,817	2,917,488
Temporarily restricted (Note 8)			-	1,195,542	1,195,542	1,061,195
<b>TOTAL NET ASSETS</b>	<b>648,149</b>	<b>3,080,817</b>	<b>3,728,966</b>	<b>1,195,542</b>	<b>4,924,508</b>	<b>5,134,315</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 1,235,451</b>	<b>\$ 3,080,817</b>	<b>\$ 4,316,268</b>	<b>\$ 1,195,542</b>	<b>\$ 5,511,810</b>	<b>\$ 5,462,239</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
For the year ended December 31, 2016  
With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2015

	Unrestricted	Unrestricted Board Designated	Total Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	2016	2015
<b>REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>						
Grants	\$ 197,445	\$ -	\$ 197,445	\$ 1,592,800	\$ 1,790,245	\$ 1,253,375
Court awarded fees and costs	706,523		706,523		706,523	1,899,307
Special events, net of direct benefits of \$68,053	648,299		648,299		648,299	98,852
Contract revenue	284,603		284,603		284,603	391,742
Investment income (loss), net	25,309	163,379	188,688		188,688	(129,942)
Contributions	95,772		95,772		95,772	648,151
Cy-près	33,629		33,629		33,629	100,661
Publications, net	10,828		10,828		10,828	14,306
Other income	8,250		8,250		8,250	14,593
Net assets released from program restrictions	1,174,196		1,174,196	(1,174,196)	-	-
Net assets released from time restrictions	87,089		87,089	(87,089)	-	-
<b>TOTAL REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>	<b>3,271,943</b>	<b>163,379</b>	<b>3,435,322</b>	<b>331,515</b>	<b>3,766,837</b>	<b>4,291,045</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Program services	3,233,433		3,233,433		3,233,433	2,807,454
Management and general	345,000	50	345,050		345,050	465,394
Fundraising	398,161		398,161		398,161	426,189
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>3,976,594</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3,976,644</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,976,644</b>	<b>3,699,037</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	<b>(704,651)</b>	<b>163,329</b>	<b>(541,322)</b>	<b>331,515</b>	<b>(209,807)</b>	<b>592,008</b>
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>1,155,632</b>	<b>2,917,488</b>	<b>4,073,120</b>	<b>1,061,195</b>	<b>5,134,315</b>	<b>4,542,307</b>
<b>CHANGE IN DONOR INTENT (NOTE 2)</b>	<b>197,168</b>		<b>197,168</b>	<b>(197,168)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 648,149</b>	<b>\$ 3,080,817</b>	<b>\$ 3,728,966</b>	<b>\$ 1,195,542</b>	<b>\$ 4,924,508</b>	<b>\$ 5,134,315</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

For the year ended December 31, 2016

With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2015

	Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total Expenses	
				2016	2015
Salaries	\$ 2,079,489	\$ 215,119	\$ 266,338	\$ 2,560,946	\$ 2,418,094
Payroll taxes	151,791	15,703	19,441	186,935	179,524
Employee benefits	293,022	30,313	37,530	360,865	289,736
Total personnel costs	2,524,302	261,135	323,309	3,108,746	2,887,354
Occupancy	253,182	26,192	32,427	311,801	293,797
Library and online research	79,799			79,799	58,182
Office expenses	60,483	6,253	7,747	74,483	45,294
Travel	53,524	5,537	6,855	65,916	54,202
Telephone	51,703	5,349	6,622	63,674	63,525
Contract expenses	40,161	4,155	5,144	49,460	39,568
Litigation and advocacy	44,908			44,908	26,278
Dues and subscriptions	26,818	2,774	3,435	33,027	23,657
Insurance	22,299	2,307	2,856	27,462	26,556
Depreciation	19,515	2,019	2,499	24,033	24,033
Accounting		23,460		23,460	61,446
Printing and publications	17,747	1,836	2,273	21,856	24,310
Technology	15,992	1,654	2,048	19,694	39,740
Staff development	11,522	1,192	1,476	14,190	14,746
Postage and shipping	6,359	658	814	7,831	9,693
Conferences and meetings	5,119	529	656	6,304	6,656
<b>TOTAL 2016 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>\$ 3,233,433</b>	<b>\$ 345,050</b>	<b>\$ 398,161</b>	<b>\$ 3,976,644</b>	
<b>TOTAL 2015 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>\$ 2,807,454</b>	<b>\$ 465,394</b>	<b>\$ 426,189</b>		<b>\$ 3,699,037</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended December 31, 2016

With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2015

	2016	2015
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ (209,807)	\$ 592,008
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash (used) provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	24,033	24,033
(Gain) loss on investments, net	(86,725)	248,232
Reinvested interest and dividends	(101,963)	(138,897)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:		
Grants and accounts receivable	(619,741)	(218,009)
Pledges receivable	(64,154)	69,958
Prepaid expenses and other assets	6,781	(5,889)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Accounts payable	71,498	(67,584)
Accrued liabilities	187,880	(105,492)
	<b>(792,198)</b>	<b>398,360</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Proceeds from sale of investments	5,858,779	374,405
Purchases of investments	(5,869,540)	(138,257)
	<b>(10,761)</b>	<b>236,148</b>
<b>NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH</b>	<b>(802,959)</b>	<b>634,508</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>1,330,201</b>	<b>695,693</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS , END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 527,242</b>	<b>\$ 1,330,201</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

# WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC. AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### 1. **Organization**

#### ***Mission:***

Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. (“WCLP, Inc.”) leads the fight in the courts, counties, and capital to secure housing, health care, and a strong safety net for low-income Californians. The WCLP Endowment Foundation (“the Foundation”) was formed as a supporting organization to WCLP, Inc. Due to common control of these organizations and an economic interest, consolidated financial statements are prepared for both WCLP, Inc. and the Foundation, collectively referred to as (“the Center”).

#### ***History:***

The Center was created in 1967, when a passionate group of attorneys and legal scholars from the law schools at Loyola, UCLA and USC acted on their shared vision that low-income Californians deserved the finest possible legal representation before every institution that shaped their lives. The Center has been true to that vision for over four decades, bringing and winning major impact litigation, supporting legal aid organizations throughout the state and aggressively advocating nationally, in Sacramento and locally for laws, policies, and programs that guarantee system-wide change for its clients.

#### ***Programs:***

Working collaboratively with nearly 100 legal services organizations serving every county in California, the Center takes the lead on advocacy designed to make large scale improvements in the lives of 8.3 million poor Californians. The Center employs forceful, creative strategies integrating pivotal impact litigation; legislative and administrative advocacy; technical support; community education and coalition-building to fulfill its mission. The Center’s advocates have secured billions of dollars in benefits for its clients; protected and expanded affordable housing throughout the state; prevented homelessness for countless families; expanded food and nutrition programs for hundreds of thousands of households; guaranteed healthcare services for millions; and defended safety-net public benefits programs supporting children, women and men throughout California.

Health Advocacy: The Center works on behalf of low-income Californians to: (1) expand and preserve eligibility for health coverage; (2) expand and preserve the types and amounts of health care services available; (3) improve the quality of health care services available; (4) improve access to health care services while maintaining choice in accessing care; (5) promote structural reform of the health care system; (6) diminish the burden of medical debt; (7) mitigate efforts to implement laws which harm consumers; (8) inform, shape and create context for the health care advocacy landscape; (9) protect the rights of health care consumers in the public and private spheres; and (10) diversify and expand funding available for health care work.

Housing Advocacy: The Center advances and enforces the rights to safe, decent, and affordable housing for low-income Californians. The Center works to: (1) increase the production of affordable housing; (2) preserve the existence, affordability and condition of the current affordable housing stock; and (3) protect the housing rights of low-income people.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**1. Organization, continued**

Public Assistance Advocacy: The Center works on behalf of low-income Californians to: (1) preserve and expand the public assistance programs and services that provide a safety net to low-income families, individuals, children, persons with disabilities, and senior citizens; (2) educate the legal service community and the public at large about issues related to public assistance; and (3) ensure that the voice of poor people is heard in the policy debates that affect their lives.

Access to Justice: The Center works to expand access to justice by low-income Californians by: (1) enforcing court rules and fee waivers designed to ensure that low-income litigants have meaningful access to our courts; (2) serving as a clearinghouse for California's legal advocates on access to justice issues; and (3) actively participating in coordinated efforts to enhance, improve, and streamline California's legal services delivery system.

Racial Equality and Economic Justice: The Center works to eliminate public and private policies that have a racially disparate impact on low-income Californians; criminalize poverty; and create unjust economic barriers for poor families and individuals

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

A summary of the significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of the accompanying consolidated financial statements is as follows:

**Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Principles of Consolidation**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of WCLP, Inc. and the Foundation. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated upon consolidation.

**Accounting**

To ensure observance of certain constraints and restrictions placed on the use of resources, the accounts of the Center are maintained in accordance with the principles of net asset accounting. This is the procedure by which resources for various purposes are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into net asset classes that are in accordance with specified activities or objectives. Accordingly, all financial transactions have been recorded and reported by net asset class as follows:

continued

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued**

**Unrestricted.** These generally result from revenues generated by receiving unrestricted contributions, providing services, and receiving interest from investments less expenses incurred in providing program-related services, raising contributions, and performing administrative functions.

**Unrestricted – Board Designated.** These are comprised of resources that the Board of Directors has established as being designated for future program operations. The amount reflects the net assets of the Center, which include Board designated endowed funds. For purposes of complying with net assets accounting, these assets are included in unrestricted net assets at December 31, 2016. The Center has Board designated net assets of \$3,080,817 at December 31, 2016.

**Temporarily Restricted.** The Center reports gifts of cash and other assets as temporarily restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Consolidated Statement of Activities as net assets released from program or time restrictions. The Center has temporarily restricted net assets of \$1,195,542 at December 31, 2016. During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Center received authorization from the donor to remove the temporary restriction on the Max Gillam investment fund and make those funds available for unrestricted purposes. As such, the removal of the restriction has been reflected on the Consolidated Statement of Activities as a “change in donor intent.” The Center has agreed with the donor to award a Max Gillam Pro Bono Award, instead, annually.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The Center has defined cash and cash equivalents as cash in banks and money market accounts at securities institutions. The carrying value at December 31, 2016 approximates fair value.

The Center maintains a separate cash account for its clients. These are funds awarded by the court for WCLP, Inc. clients and are maintained in these accounts until distribution.

**Investments**

The Center values its investments at fair value. Realized and unrealized gains or losses (including investments bought, sold, and held during the period) are reflected in the Consolidated Statement of Activities as investment income gain (loss), net.

**Fair Value Measurements**

Generally accepted accounting principles provide guidance on how fair value should be determined when financial statement elements are required to be measured at fair value. Valuation techniques are ranked in three levels depending on the degree of objectivity of the inputs used with each level:

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued**

**Fair Value Measurements**

Generally accepted accounting principles provide guidance on how fair value should be determined when financial statement elements are required to be measured at fair value. Valuation techniques are ranked in three levels depending on the degree of objectivity of the inputs used with each level:

Level 1 inputs - quoted prices in active markets for identical assets

Level 2 inputs - quoted prices in active or inactive markets for the same or similar assets

Level 3 inputs - estimates using the best information available when there is little or no market

The Center is required to measure certain investments at fair value. The specified technique used to measure fair value for the financial statement element is described in the note below that relate to the element.

**Grants and Accounts Receivable, and Pledges Receivable**

The Center receives substantial grant revenue from private foundations, as well as support from individuals, corporations, and trusts. Unconditional contributions and pledges are recognized as revenues in the period received or pledged. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. The Center reports unconditional contributions as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the contribution.

Court awarded fees and cy-pres are recognized as revenue upon the court's final approval of the settlement.

At December 31, 2016, management assessed the collectability of grants and accounts receivable, and pledges receivable, concluding that no allowance was considered necessary. Furthermore, management did not record discounts on its grants receivable which are expected to be collected in greater than one year as the amount is not deemed material to the consolidated financial statements.

**Concentration of Credit Risks**

The Center places its temporary cash investments with high-credit, quality financial institutions. At times, such investments may be in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limit. The Center has not incurred losses related to these investments.

The Center holds investments in the form of equities, bond funds, equity funds, mutual funds, and a private placement limited partnership. Market values of such investments and credit ratings of bond issuers are routinely reviewed by the Investment Committee.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued**

**Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost or at fair value at the date of donation, if donated. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets. Estimated useful lives of equipment and the law library are 3-7 years, and 10 years, respectively. The law library was donated to the Center in 1975 and recorded at fair value.

Maintenance and repair costs are charged to expense as incurred. Property and equipment are capitalized if the cost of an asset is greater than or equal to five thousand dollars and the useful life is greater than one year.

**Income Taxes**

The Center is exempt from taxation under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and California Revenue and Taxation Code Section 23701d.

Generally accepted accounting principles provide accounting and disclosure guidance about positions taken by an organization in its tax returns that might be uncertain. Management has considered its tax positions and believes that all of the positions taken by the Center in its federal and state exempt organization tax returns are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination. The Center's returns are subject to examination by federal taxing authorities, generally for three years, respectively, after they are filed.

**Functional Allocation of Expenses**

Costs of providing the Center's programs and other activities have been presented in the Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses. During the year, such costs are accumulated into separate groupings as either direct or indirect. Indirect or shared costs are allocated among program and support services by a method that best measures the relative degree of benefit. The Center uses the percentage of staff time to allocate indirect costs.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses as of the date and for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Reclassifications**

Certain amounts have been reclassified for the year ended December 31, 2015 to conform to the presentation for the year ended December 31, 2016.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued**

**Comparative Totals**

The consolidated financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Center's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015, from which the summarized information was derived. For the year ended December 31, 2015, contributions derived from special events were included with Contributions. For the year ended December 31, 2016, those amounts were included in Special Events, net.

**Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 8, 2017, the date which the consolidated financial statements were available for issue. No events or transactions have occurred during this period that appear to require recognition or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

**3. Pledges Receivable**

Pledges receivable are recorded as support when pledged unless designated otherwise. Management deems pledges receivable to be fully collectible and, therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been established. Pledges receivable at December 31, 2016 consists of \$106,875. The balance of pledges receivable at December 31, 2016 is expected to be collected within one year.

**4. Investments**

Composition of investments at December 31, 2016 is as follows:

Cash and money market funds	\$3,018,402
Bond funds	189,705
Investment in private placement limited partnership	157,075
Equity funds	29,770
Common stocks	<u>4,947</u>
Total	<u>\$3,399,899</u>

Significant information about investments at December 31, 2016 is summarized as follows:

Beginning balance, January 1, 2016	\$ 3,200,450
Purchases	5,869,540
Sales	(5,858,779)
Gain on investment	104,689
Less: fees	(17,964)
Interest and dividends reinvested	<u>101,963</u>
Ending balance, December 31, 2016	<u>\$ 3,399,899</u>

continued

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**5. Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment at December 31, 2016 consists of the following:

Law library	\$ 240,330
Computer equipment	19,310
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(259,640)</u>
	<u>\$ -</u>

Depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2016 was \$24,033.

**6. Accrued Liabilities**

Accrued liabilities at December 31, 2016 consist of the following:

Accrued vacation and compensatory time	\$236,288
Court awarded fees payable to co-counsel	<u>259,924</u>
	<u>\$496,212</u>

**7. Commitments and Contingencies**

**Obligations Under Operating Leases**

The Center leases offices under operating leases. Future minimum payments under these leases, with an initial or remaining term of one year or more, are as follows:

<u>Year ended December 31,</u>	
2017	\$210,788
2018	217,532
2019	224,276
2020	231,020
2021	<u>73,921</u>
	<u>\$957,537</u>

Rental expense under operating leases was \$242,585 for the year ended December 31, 2016, and is included in occupancy expense in the Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses. Rental income from month-to-month subleases for the year ended December 31, 2016 was \$8,250.

**Contracts and Grants**

The Center's contracts and grants are subject to inspection and audit by the appropriate state and county funding agency. The purpose is to determine whether program funds were used in accordance with their respective guidelines and regulations. The potential exists for disallowance of previously-funded program costs. The ultimate liability, if any, which may result from these audits cannot be reasonably estimated and, accordingly, the Center has no provisions for the possible disallowance of program costs on its consolidated financial statements.

continued

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**8. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets**

Temporarily restricted net assets at December 31, 2016 consist of the following:

Health	\$ 468,467
Welfare	255,000
Housing	215,417
Public benefits	125,000
Time restricted	112,908
Litigation	<u>18,750</u>
	<u>\$1,195,542</u>

**9. Board Designated Endowment**

The Center's endowment consists of funds established for a variety of purposes. As a Board-Designated Endowment, these assets are included as a component of unrestricted net assets. Significant information about the Board-designated endowment as of December 31, 2016 is as follows:

Board Designated Endowment net asset composition by type of fund:

Board Designated	<u>\$3,080,817</u>
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Changes in Board Designated Endowment net assets:

	<b><u>Unrestricted</u></b>
Beginning of year, January 1, 2016	\$ 2,917,488
Purchases	5,757,630
Sales	(5,757,680)
Investment loss, net	<u>163,379</u>
End of year, December 31, 2016	<u>\$ 3,080,817</u>

Investment Income, net

Interest and dividends	\$ 92,931
Gain on investments	86,607
Less: investment fees	<u>(16,159)</u>
	<u>\$163,379</u>

continued

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**10. Fair Market Value**

The table below presents the balances of assets or liabilities measured at fair value at December 31, 2016 on a recurring basis:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Equity funds				
Tactical allocation	\$ 29,770	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 29,770
Bond funds				
Intermediate-term bond	96,225			96,225
High yield	48,331			48,331
Large blend	<u>45,149</u>			<u>45,149</u>
	189,705			189,705
Common Stock	<u>4,947</u>			<u>4,947</u>
Investment in private placement limited partnership			<u>157,075</u>	<u>157,075</u>
Fair value at December 31, 2016	<u>\$224,422</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$157,075</u>	<u>\$381,497</u>

The fair value of marketable securities within the Level 1 inputs are based on quoted market prices as of the closing of the last business day of the fiscal year.

The fair value of the investment in private placement limited partnership within the Level 3 inputs is based on quoted prices per unit of investment as provided by the Center's investment institution as of the closing of the last business day of the fiscal year.

Significant information about investments within the Level 3 inputs is summarized below:

Beginning balance, January 1, 2016	\$ 310,345
Net loss on investments	<u>(153,270)</u>
Ending balance, December 31, 2016	<u>\$ 157,075</u>

**11. Employee Benefit Plan**

The Center sponsors a 403(b) tax shelter annuity ("TSA") plan for the benefit of its employees, all of whom are eligible to participate after meeting minimum eligibility requirements. The Center has elected to make bi-weekly discretionary contributions to the TSA plan on behalf of participating employees, as well as a dollar for dollar matching contribution up to \$1,000 of a participating employee's salary deferral. For the year ended December 31, 2016, the Center's contributions to the plan were \$133,838.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

December 31, 2016

With comparative totals at December 31, 2015

	WCLP	The WCLP Endowment Foundation	2016	2015
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 526,151	\$ 1,091	\$ 527,242	\$ 1,330,201
Grants and accounts receivable	1,399,189		1,399,189	779,448
Pledges receivable (Note 3)	106,875		106,875	42,721
Prepaid expenses and other assets	78,605		78,605	85,386
Investments (Note 4)	320,173	3,079,726	3,399,899	3,200,450
Property and equipment (Note 5)			-	24,033
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 2,430,993</b>	<b>\$ 3,080,817</b>	<b>\$ 5,511,810</b>	<b>\$ 5,462,239</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>				
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Accounts payable	\$ 91,090	\$ -	\$ 91,090	\$ 19,592
Accrued liabilities (Note 6)	496,212		496,212	308,332
<b>TOTAL LIABILITES</b>	<b>587,302</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>587,302</b>	<b>327,924</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>				
Unrestricted	648,149		648,149	1,155,632
Unrestricted - Board designated (Notes 2 and 9)		3,080,817	3,080,817	2,917,488
Temporarily restricted (Note 8)	1,195,542		1,195,542	1,061,195
<b>TOTAL NET ASSETS</b>	<b>1,843,691</b>	<b>3,080,817</b>	<b>4,924,508</b>	<b>5,134,315</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 2,430,993</b>	<b>\$ 3,080,817</b>	<b>\$ 5,511,810</b>	<b>\$ 5,462,239</b>

See independent auditors' report.

**WESTERN CENTER ON LAW AND POVERTY, INC.  
AND THE WCLP ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION**

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended December 31, 2016

With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2015

	<u>WCLP</u>	<u>The WCLP Endowment Foundation</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>				
Grants	\$ 1,790,245	\$ -	\$ 1,790,245	\$ 1,253,375
Court awarded fees and costs	706,523		706,523	1,899,307
Special events, net of direct benefits of \$68,053	648,299		648,299	98,852
Contract revenue	284,603		284,603	391,742
Investment income (loss), net (Note 4)	25,309	163,379	188,688	(129,942)
Contributions	95,772		95,772	648,151
Cy-près	33,629		33,629	100,661
Publications, net	10,828		10,828	14,306
Other income	8,250		8,250	14,593
<b>TOTAL REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>	<u>3,603,458</u>	<u>163,379</u>	<u>3,766,837</u>	<u>4,291,045</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>				
Program services	3,233,433		3,233,433	2,807,454
Management and general	345,000	50	345,050	465,394
Fundraising	398,161		398,161	426,189
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<u>3,976,594</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>3,976,644</u>	<u>3,699,037</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	(373,136)	163,329	(209,807)	592,008
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>2,216,827</u>	<u>2,917,488</u>	<u>5,134,315</u>	<u>4,542,307</u>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 1,843,691</u>	<u>\$ 3,080,817</u>	<u>\$ 4,924,508</u>	<u>\$ 5,134,315</u>

See independent auditors' report.

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

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**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting  
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements  
Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards***

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To the Board of Directors  
Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc.  
and The WCLP Endowment Foundation

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to consolidated financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of Western Center on Law and Poverty, Inc. and The WCLP Endowment Foundation ("the Center") which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as of December 31, 2016, and the related Consolidated Statements of Activities, Functional Expenses, and Cash Flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 8, 2017.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the consolidated financial statements, we considered the Center's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's consolidated financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Center's consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of consolidated financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting  
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements  
Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards***

continued

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**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Harrington Group*

Pasadena, California

June 8, 2017